



Agenzia nazionale per le nuove tecnologie,
l'energia e lo sviluppo economico sostenibile

Qualità dell'aria: integrazione del machine learning con il modello fisico per l'analisi di un grande dataset distribuito

In collaborazione con SSPT-MET-INAT, Mario Adani, Gino Briganti, Mihaela Mircea

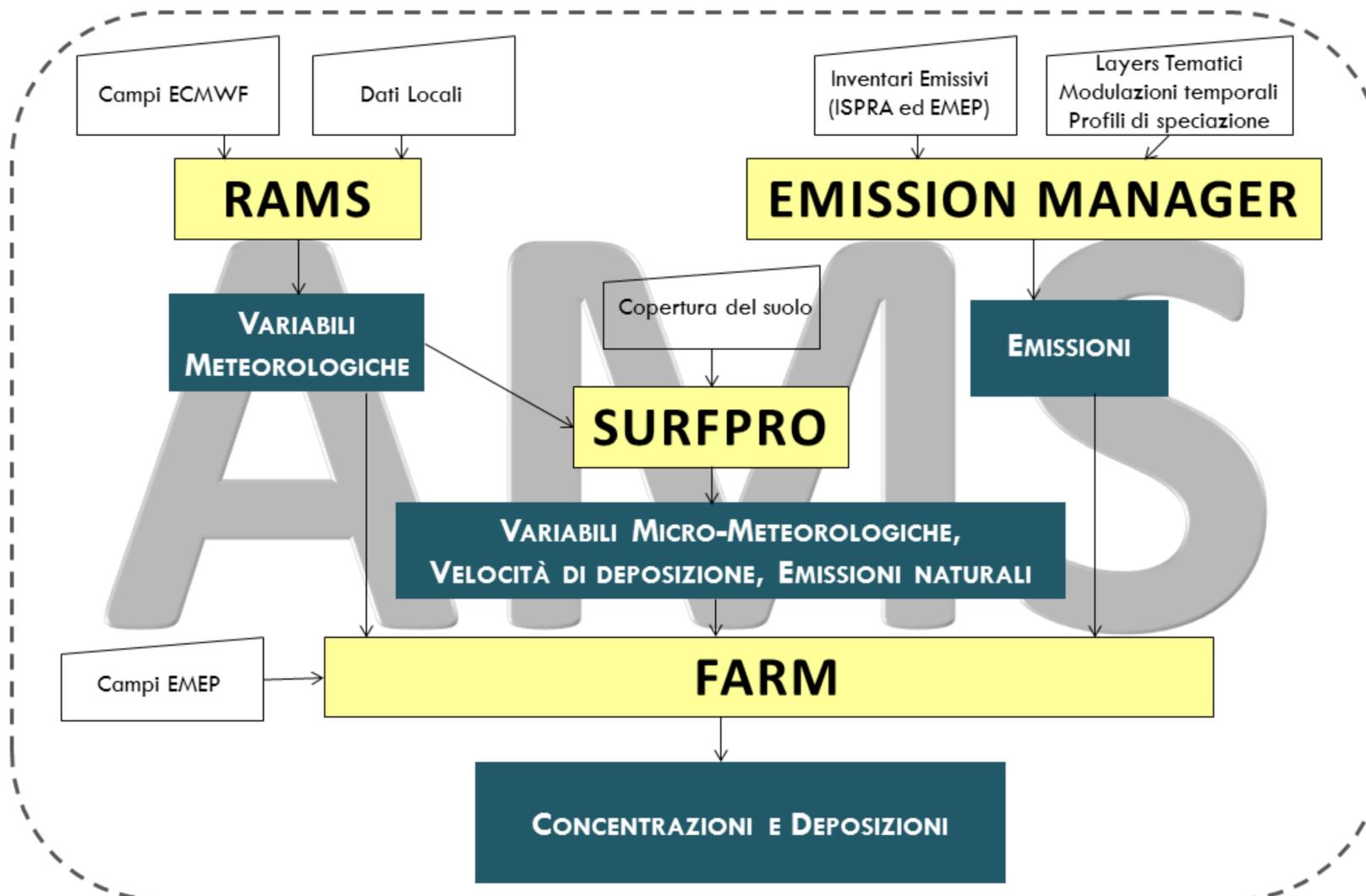
Cagliari, 03 Ottobre 2018

Angelo Mariano, DTE-ICT-IGEST

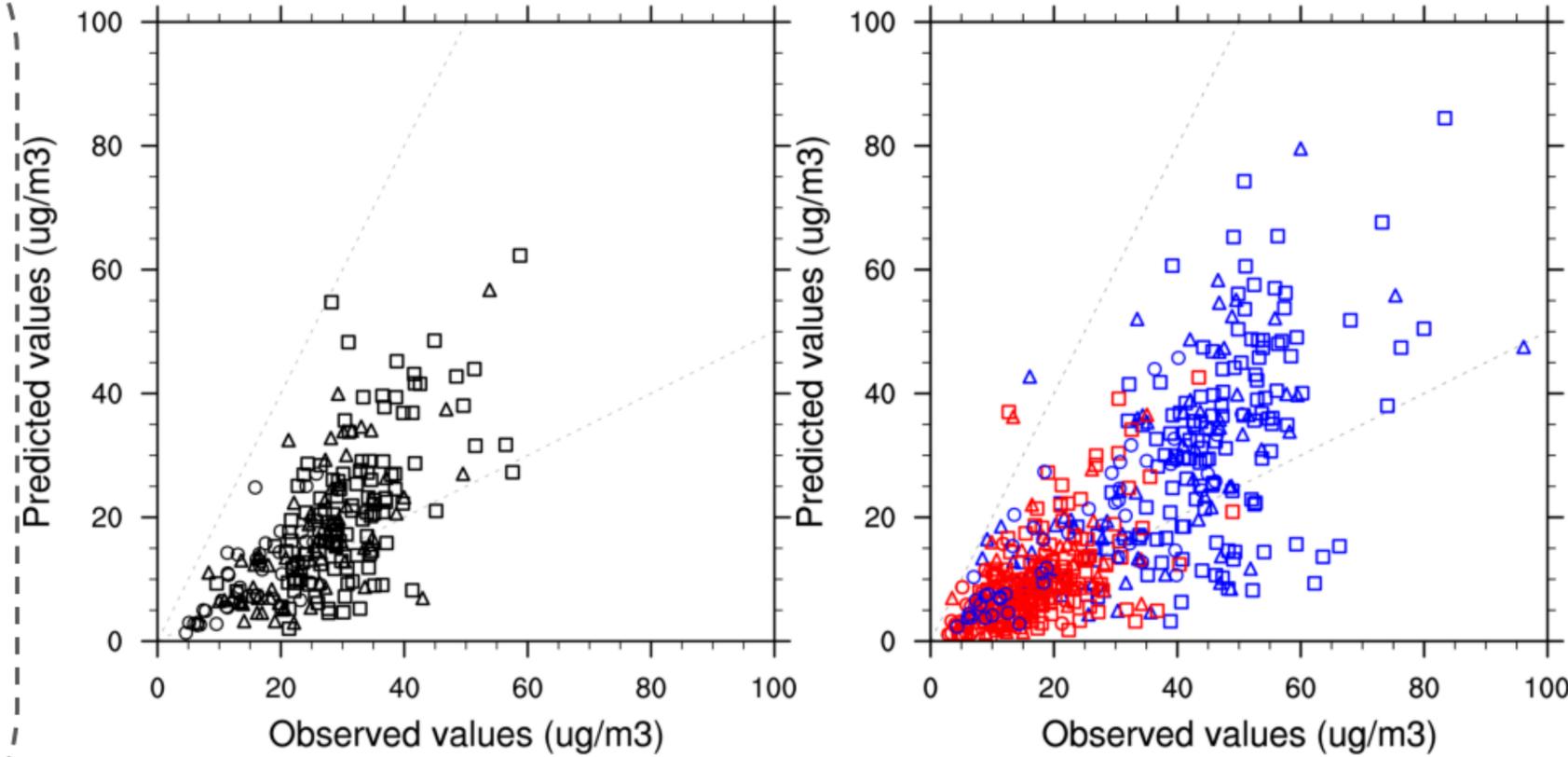


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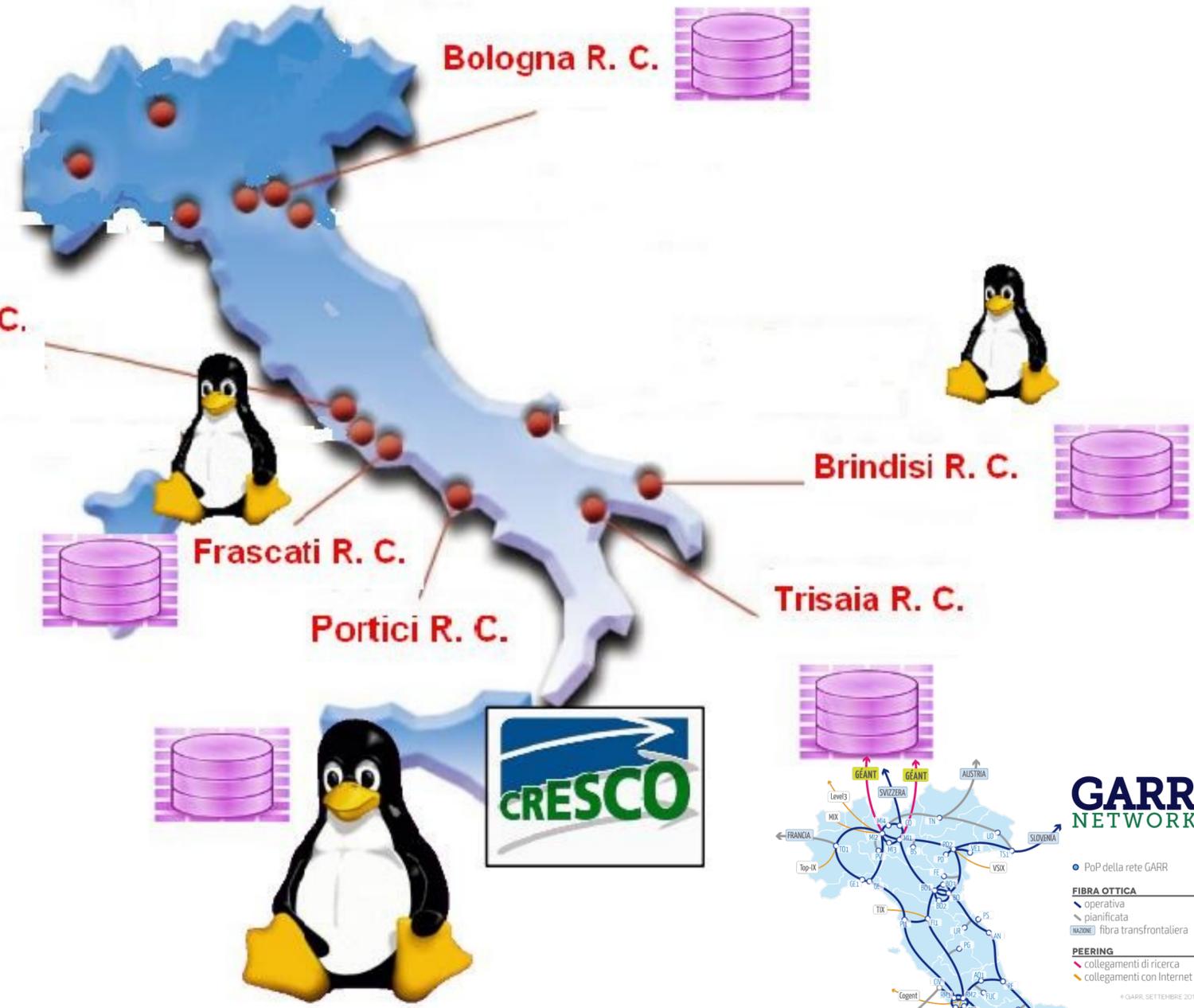




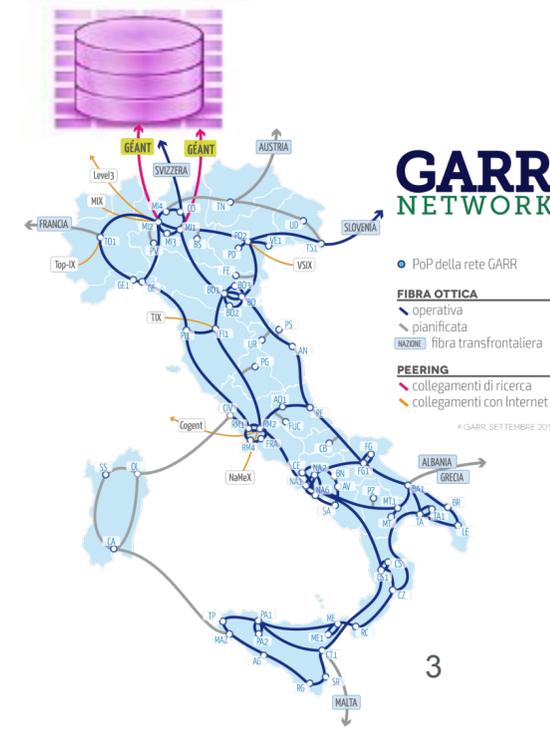
Concentrazione NO2



	<i>Corr</i>	<i>SR</i>	<i>FAC2</i>	<i>BIAS</i>	<i>FB</i>	<i>RMSE</i>	<i>NMSE</i>
Rurali (46 Staz.)	0.42 ± 0.18	0.93 ± 0.39	0.45 ± 0.14	-5.2 ± 4.9	-0.45 ± 0.36	13.8 ± 5.3	1.44 ± 0.82
Suburbane (66 Staz.)	0.52 ± 0.11	0.80 ± 0.33	0.46 ± 0.19	-8.7 ± 8.5	-0.51 ± 0.46	19.9 ± 6.6	1.59 ± 1.71
Urbane (122 Staz.)	0.55 ± 0.12	0.84 ± 0.30	0.49 ± 0.20	-10.1 ± 9.3	-0.47 ± 0.43	22.4 ± 5.5	1.38 ± 2.15



Process	Cores	Queues	Elapsed time	Disk space	Total disk space
Boundary conditions	1	cresco4_h6	~ 20'/year	1.6 GB/year	29 GB
Meteorology	-	Local	-	200 GB/year	3.7 TB
SURFPRO	1	cresco4_h144	~ 45'/year	115 GB/year	2 TB
		cresco3_h144	~ 1h20'/year		
Emission Manager	12	cresco4_h6	~ 2h/year	400 GB/year	7 TB
		cresco3_h144	~ 4h/year		
FARM	16	cresco4minni_h24	~ 1÷1.5 day/year depending on Grid crowding and other I/O simultaneous processes.	93 GB/year	3.5 TB
Post-processing	1	cresco4_h144 cresco3_h144 cresco4_h6	~ 2÷3 day/year	38 GB/y	1.4 TB



Model

Data

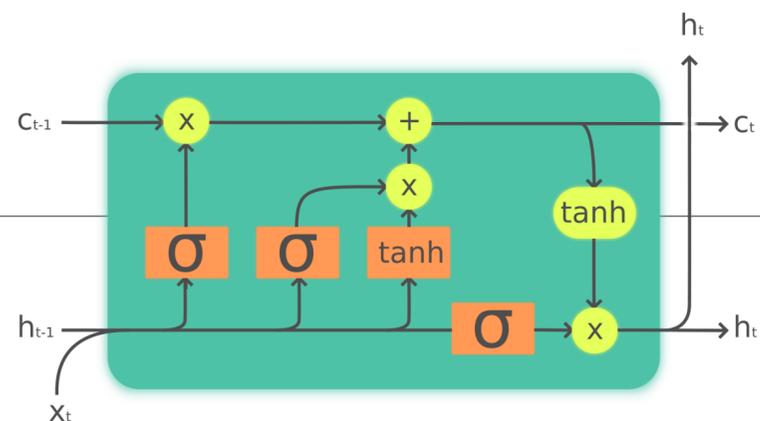
50 LSTM cells

1 Dense layer

20% dropout

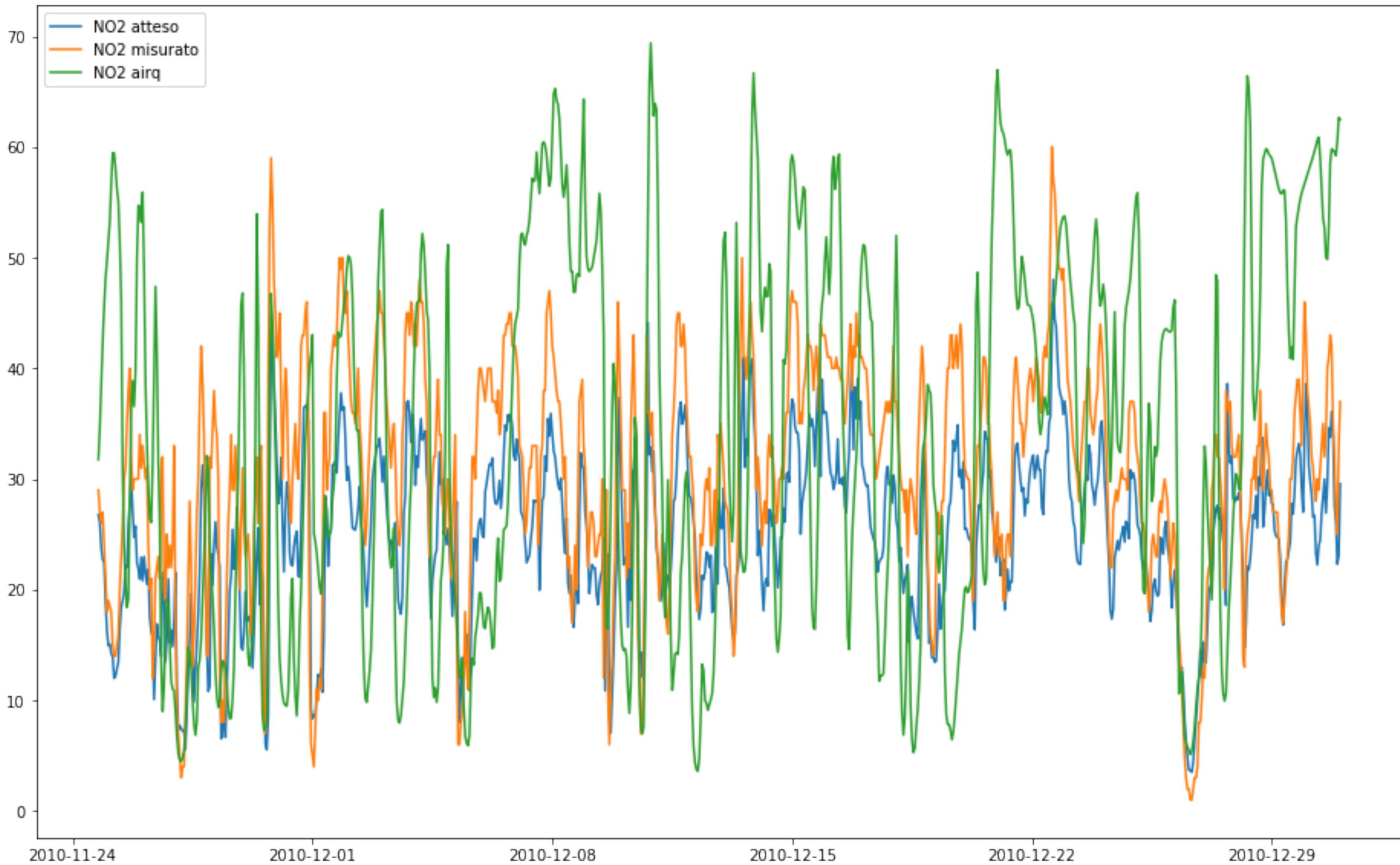
1/2 hour of training on a 2016

Macbook



Legend: Layer (orange box), Pointwise op (yellow circle), Copy (arrow)

- About 400 non-zero features (anthropogenic and natural emissions, meteorological features, soil deposition and different height concentrations)
- 365 days, 24 hours a day
- 2 lag hours
- Only 1 site (non-urban)

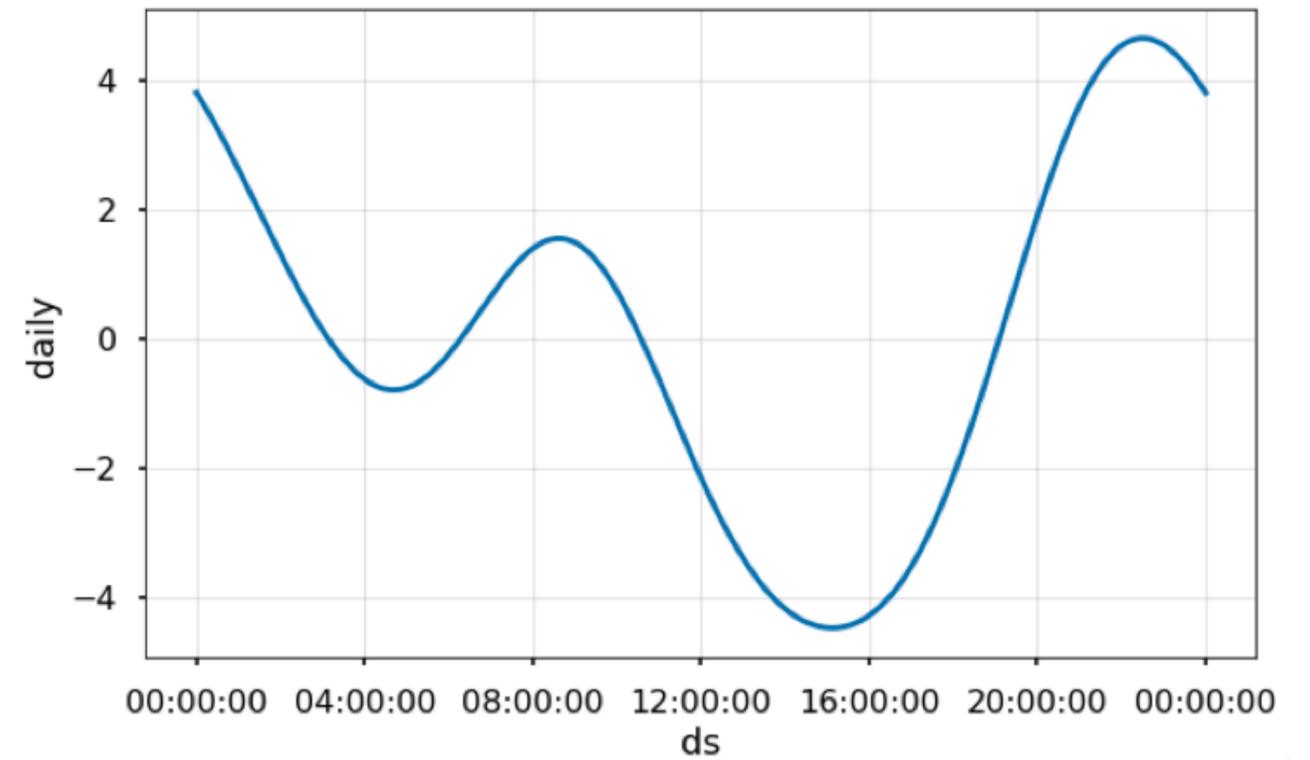
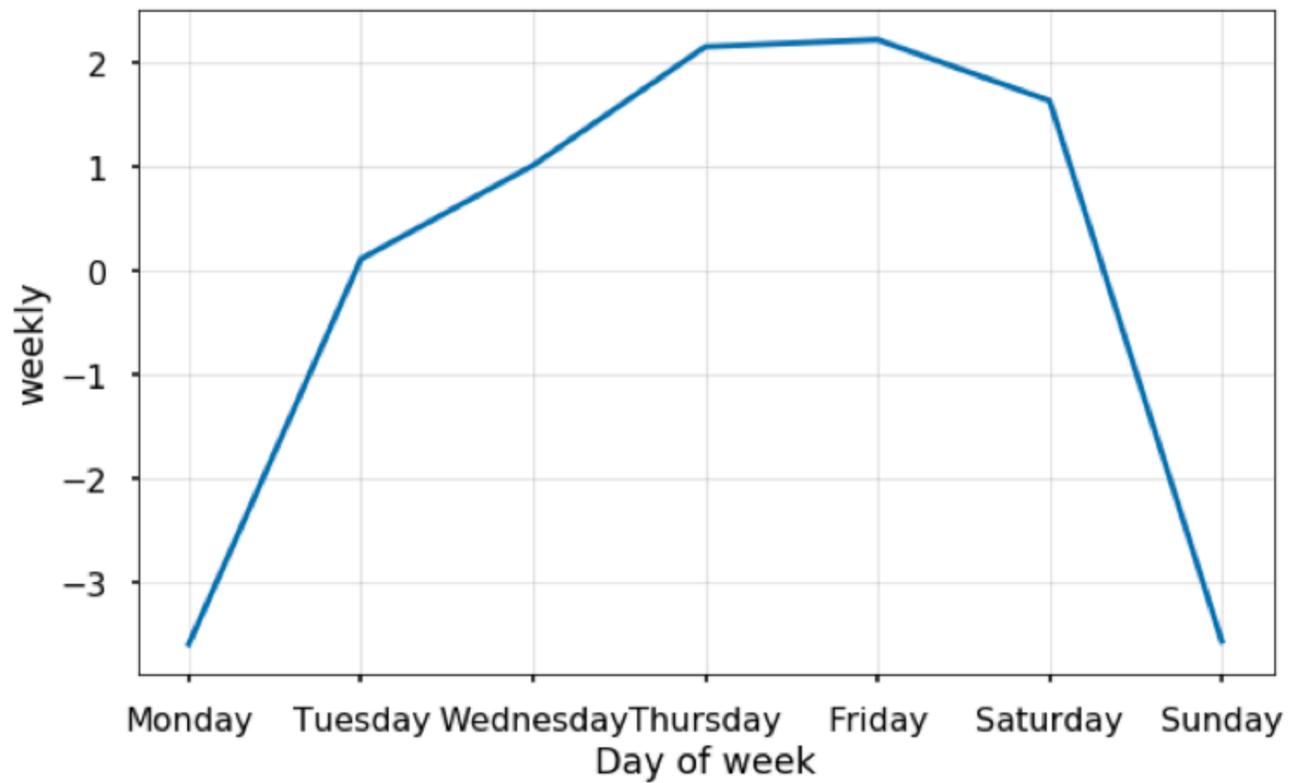
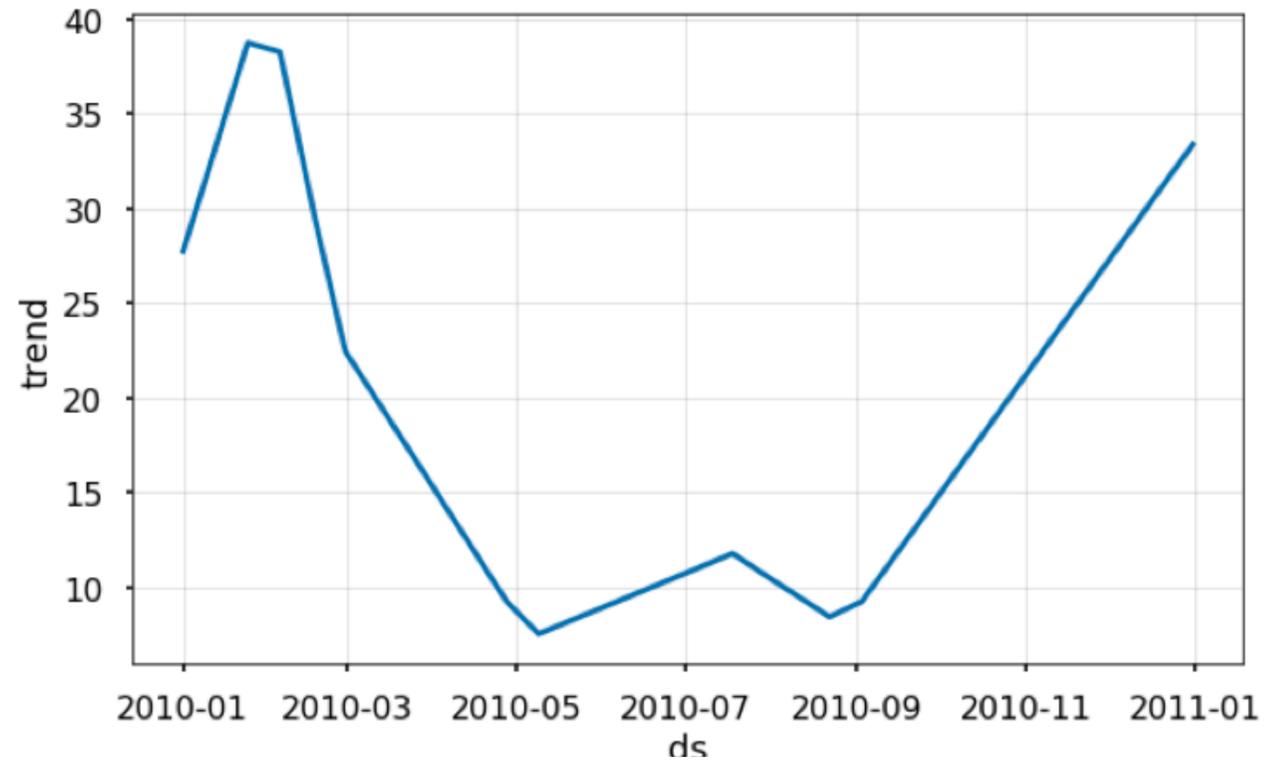
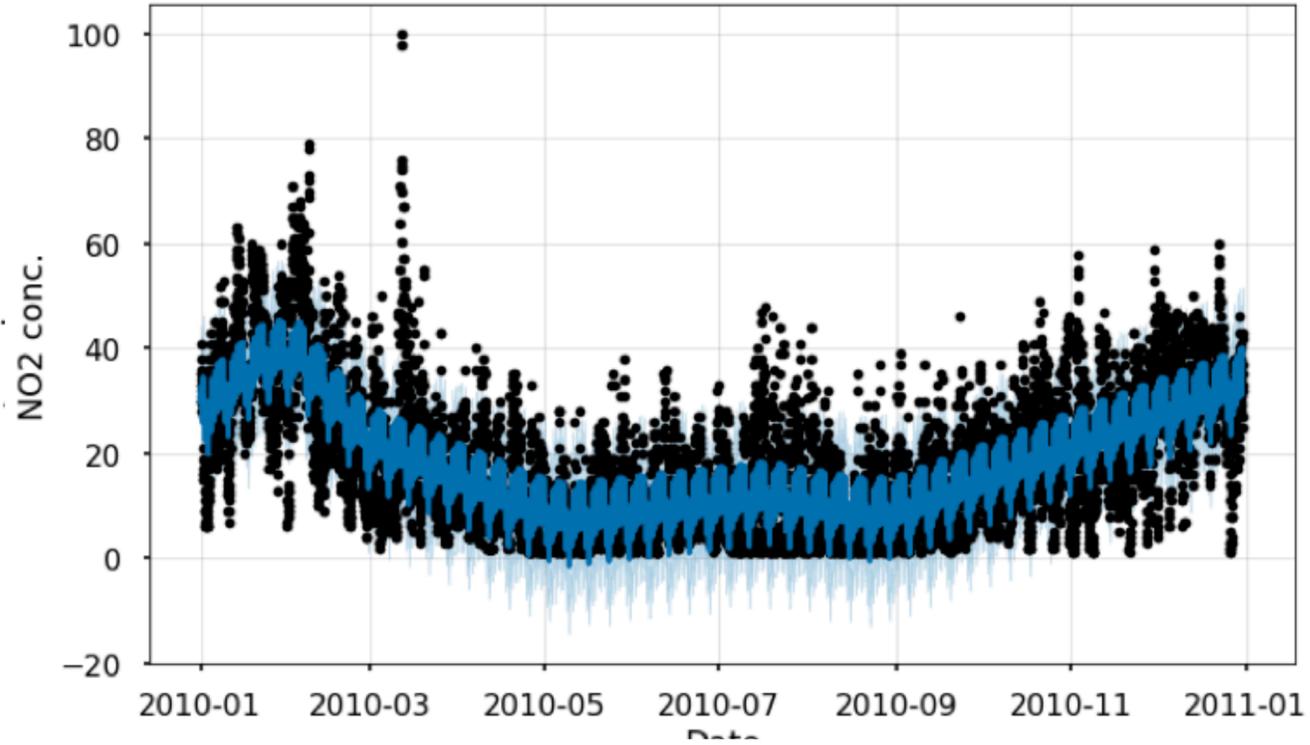


FARM:
RSE = 1.759

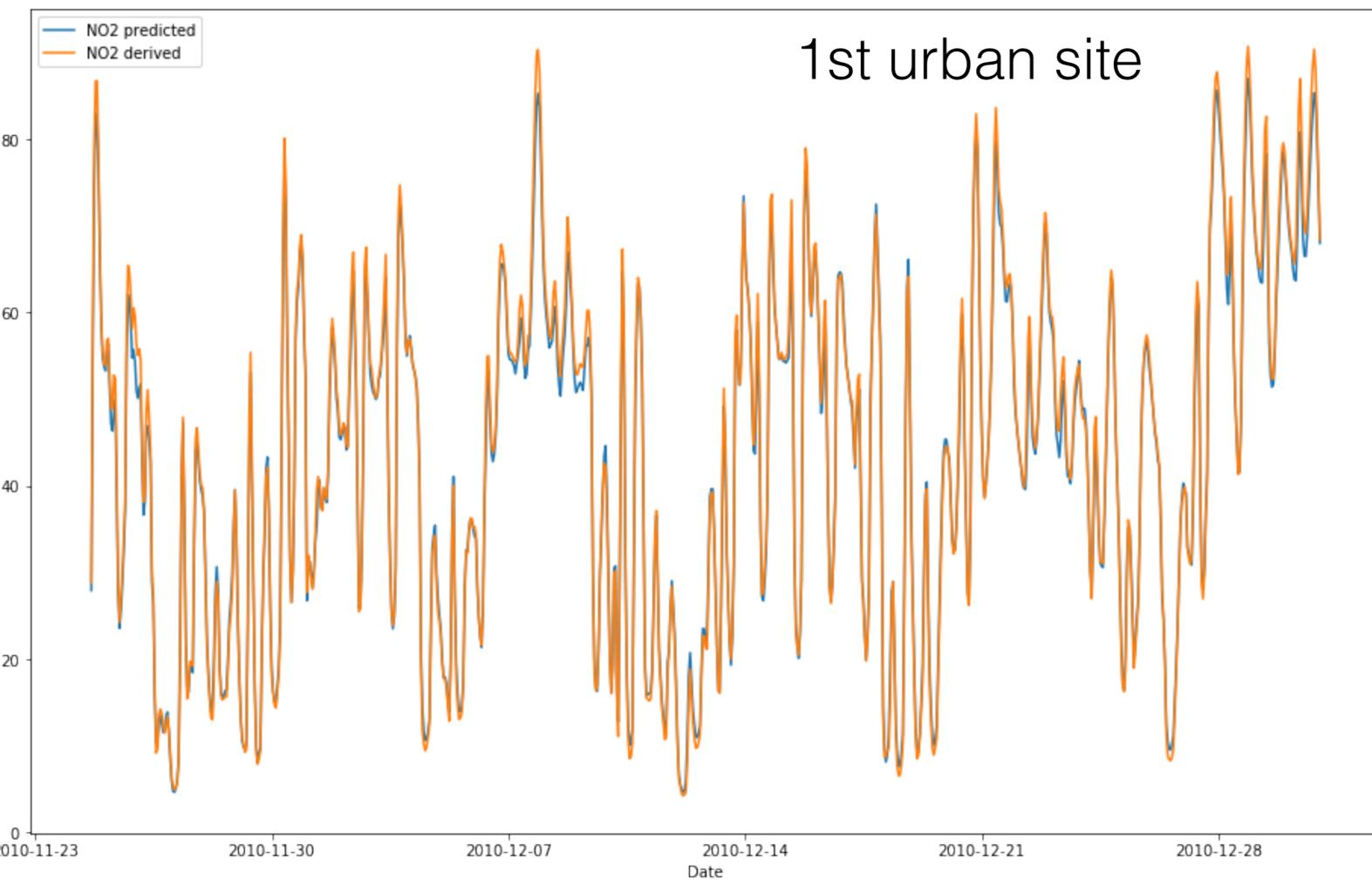
ML:
RSE = 0.765



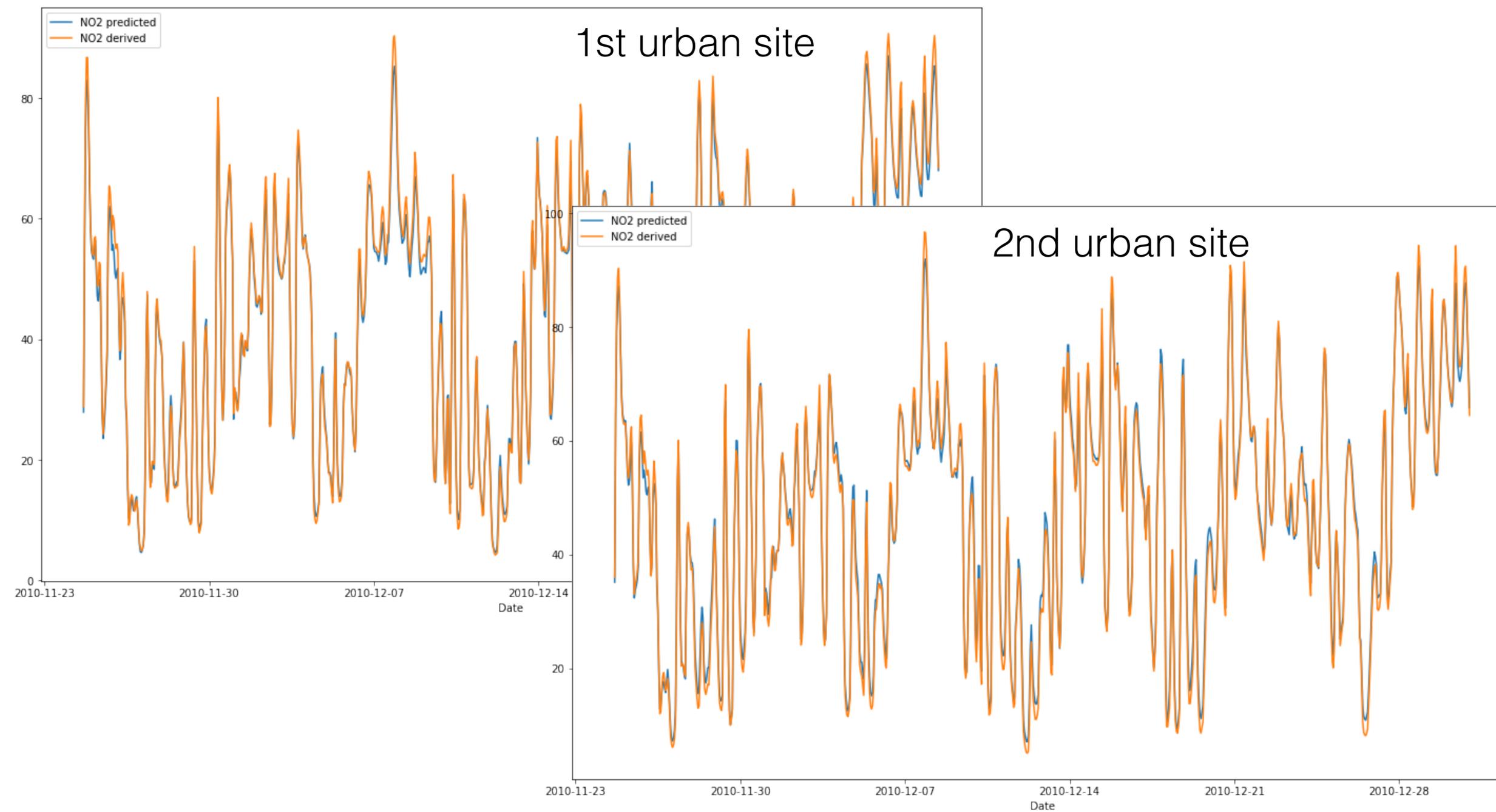
Memory effect



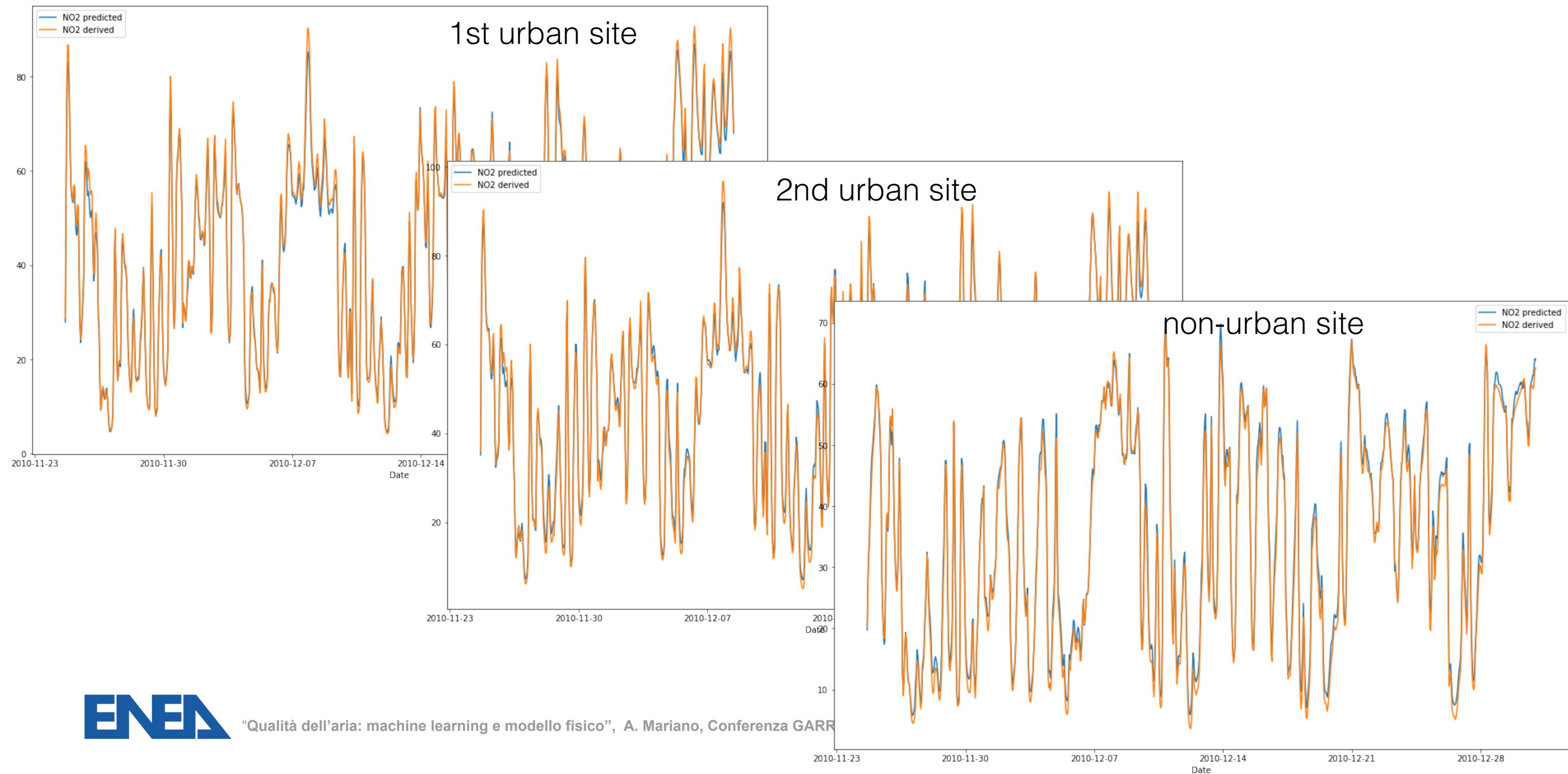
1st urban site

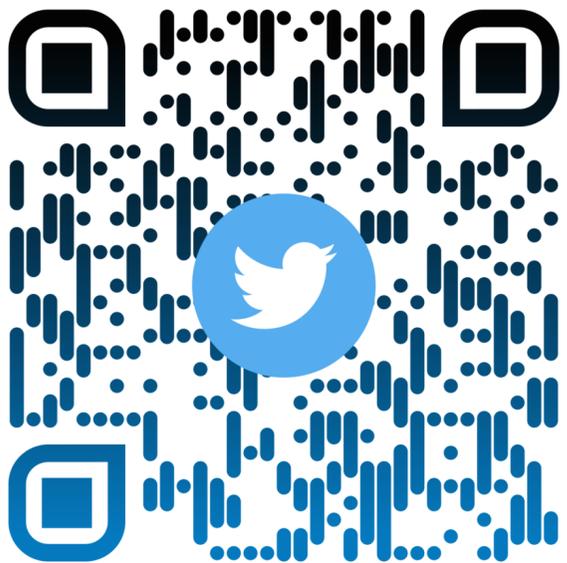


Simulation of FARM results



Simulation of FARM results





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